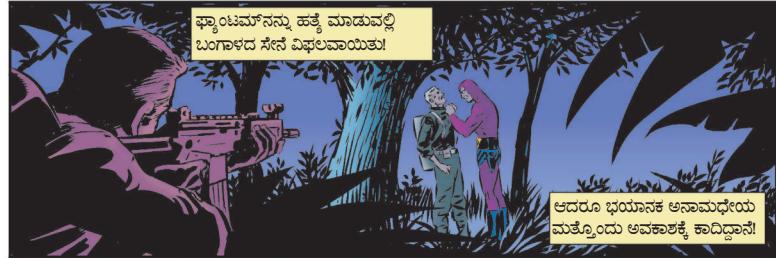
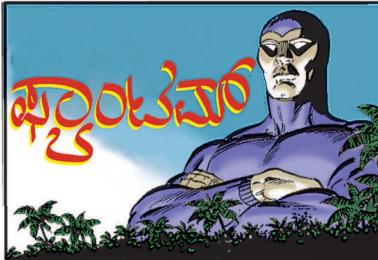
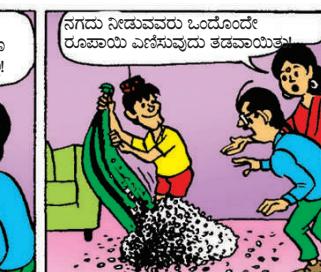
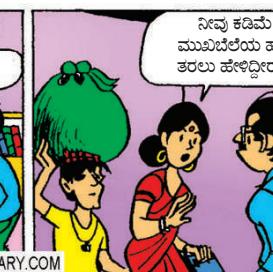
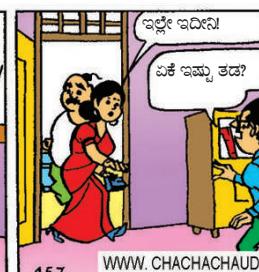
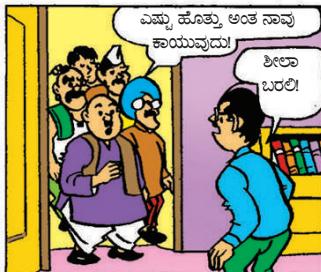
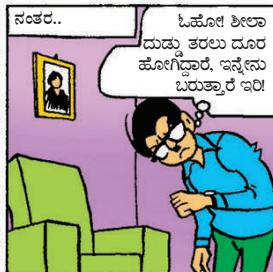
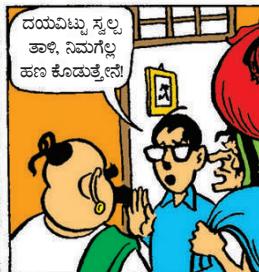
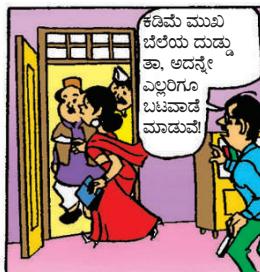
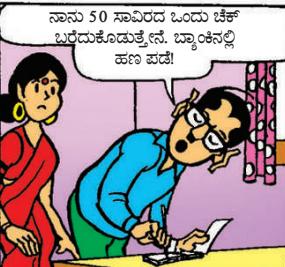
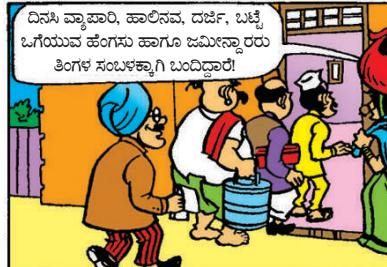
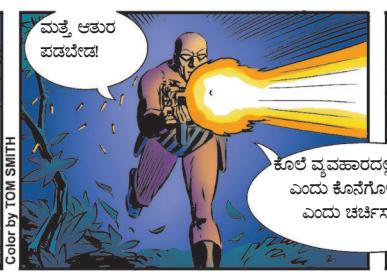
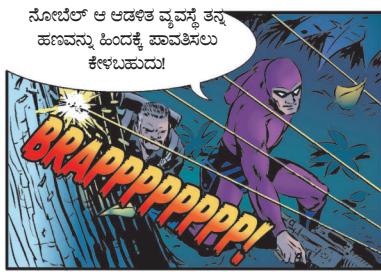




ಕಾಮಿಕ್ಸ್



ಅನಾಮದ್ಯೇಯ ಅನುವಾದ ಇಲ್ಲಿ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಿ ನನ್ನ ಜಾತಿಯಿಲ್ಲಿ ಹಾಸ್ಯರಪ್ಯ ಮಂದಿ ಆಕಾಶನ್ನು ಮುಗಿಸಲು ಕಾದಿಜಾಂತಿ!



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